	<b>SONARtrac<sup>®</sup> Technical Bulletin</b>		
	Subject: Bug in Firmware Versions 04.02.25 and Above Causes Transmitter Lockup	TB021	Rev: 01
		Priority: 1	
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## Problem:

Firmware Version 04.02.25 and above contain a bug that will cause the transmitter to lockup and not function if the displayed value for flow rate is greater than five digits (expressed as an exponential number; for example, 2.4e<sup>05</sup>). This is most likely to be seen with large diameter pipes and units of measure that result in large numbers.

For the most commonly used units of measure (gal/min and m<sup>3</sup>/hr) this should not pose a problem. SONARtrac liquid flow meters leave the factory with a standard flow velocity range of 3 – 30 fps. A 36-inch meter at a flow velocity of 30 fps has a volumetric flow rate of 89,963 gpm or 20,433 m<sup>3</sup>/hr.

An example of this problem is a 24-inch standard wall pipe with an expected flow range of 3 – 30 fps reporting in units of barrels per day. This choice of units will have corresponding volumetric flow rates of 136,109 – 1,361,094 barrels per day. This would be shown on the transmitter display as 1.3e<sup>05</sup> – 1.3e<sup>06</sup> bbl/d. Those values would cause the transmitter to lockup.

## Problem Resolution:

Our Embedded Systems Group is currently working on a fix to this bug. Until a solution is available, do not select volumetric flow rate units that result in greater than 5 numerical digits on the transmitter display.

If, for reporting purposes, data are needed in a unit of measure that results in greater than 5 displayed digits, perform the final unit conversion in the data acquisition system.

The formula for determining flow rate is as follows:

$$\text{Flow (gpm)} = \text{Velocity (fps)} \times \text{pipe ID}^2 (\text{inch}^2) / .4085 (\text{conversion factor})$$

For example, a 24 inch Sch 20 pipe scaled for up to 30 fps,

$$39,699 \text{ gpm} = 30 \text{ fps} \times 23.25^2 / .4085 = \text{No Problem}$$

$$39,699 \text{ gpm} \times 0.2271 = 9,016 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = \text{No Problem}$$

Convert the above units to your desired units of measure to verify the display will be 5 digits maximum.

$$39,699 \text{ gal/min} \times 1440 \text{ min/day} \times 1 \text{ bbl}/42 \text{ gal} = 1.3\text{e}^{06} = \text{Problem use different units}$$

Please contact Technical Support with any questions.


Business Unit Managers should forward this information to their representatives as appropriate.

<b>Priority Code:</b>			
1	Safety issue or system will not function	2	Intermittent problem causing system crash
3	Erratic data/readings	4	Added product feature
5	Product enhancement		

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## Document Change History

Date	Revision	Changed By	ECO #	Description of Change
23Oct08	01	Markoja		Original Release

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